
Communicable Diseases in Schools

In accordance with state law, administrative rule, the local health authority and the *Communicable Disease Guidance*, the procedures established below will be followed.

1. “Restrictable diseases” are defined by rule¹ and include but are not limited to COVID-19 , chickenpox, diphtheria, hepatitis A, hepatitis E, measles, mumps, pertussis, rubella, Salmonella enterica serotype Typhi infection, scabies, Shiga-toxigenic Escherichia coli (STEC) infection, shigellosis and infectious tuberculosis, and may include a communicable stage of hepatitis B infection, in a child who, in the opinion of the local health officer, poses an unusually high risk to other children (e.g., exhibits uncontrollable biting or spitting). Restrictable disease also includes any other communicable disease identified in an order issued by the Oregon Health Authority or the local public health officer as posing a danger to the public’s health.
2. “Susceptible” for a child means lacking documentation of immunization required under OAR 333-050-0050, or if immunization is not required, lacking evidence of immunity to the disease.
2. “Susceptible” for a school employee means lacking evidence of immunity to the disease.
3. “Reportable diseases” means a disease or condition, the reporting of which enables a public health authority to take action to protect or to benefit the public health.

Restrictable Diseases

1. A student or employee of PBCCS will not attend school or work, respectively, at the school facility while in a communicable stage of a restrictable disease unless authorized to do so under Oregon law. When an administrator has reason to suspect that a student or employee has a restrictable disease, the administrator shall send them home.
2. An administrator shall exclude employee if the administrator has reason to suspect they have been exposed to measles, mumps, rubella, diphtheria, pertussis, hepatitis A, or hepatitis B, unless the local health officer determines that exclusion is not necessary to protect the public’s health. The administrator may request the local health officer to make a determination as allowed by law. If the disease is reportable, the administrator may report the occurrence to the local health department.
3. A student or employee will be excluded in such instances until such time as the student or employee, respectively, presents a certificate from a physician, a physician assistant licensed under Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) 677.505 - 677.525, a nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375 - 678.390, local health department nurse or school nurse stating that the student or employee does not have or is not a carrier of any restrictable disease.
5. More stringent exclusion standards for students or employees from school or work may be adopted by the local health department.

¹ Added per OAR 333-019-1000(2).

Reportable Diseases Notification

1. All employees shall comply with all reporting measures adopted by PBCCS and with all rules set forth by Oregon Health Authority, Public Health Division and the local health department.
2. An administrator may seek confirmation and assistance from the local health officer to determine the appropriate response when the administrator is notified that an employee or a student has been exposed to a restrictable disease **which** is also a reportable disease.
3. PBCCS staff with impaired immune responses, that are of childbearing age or some other medically fragile condition, should consult with a medical provider for additional guidance²
4. An administrator shall determine other persons who may be informed of an employee's communicable disease, or that of a student's when a legitimate education interest exists or for health and safety reasons, in accordance with law.

Equipment and Training

1. The administrator or designee shall determine what equipment and/or supplies are necessary in a particular classroom or other setting in order to prevent disease transmission.
2. The administrator or designee shall consult with the school nurse or other appropriate health officials to provide special training in the methods of protection from disease transmission.
3. All PBCCS personnel will be instructed annually to use the proper precautions pertaining to blood and body fluid exposure per the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).

² Refer to *Communicable Disease Guidance for Schools* published by the Oregon Health Authority and the Oregon Department of Education.